



El futuro
es de todos

Gobierno
de Colombia



Peace with legality
Peace is achieved
with actions

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PROGRAMAS
DE DESARROLLO CON
ENFOQUE TERRITORIAL



1. **The first public policy that the Government of President Duque adopted, only 100 days into the administration, was the Peace with Legality Policy. It is within the framework of that policy that we have been fulfilling the 2016 Agreement with the former FARC guerrilla.**

2. **The Government of President Duque has made rigorous and detailed plans to make viable the investments necessary to fulfill the Agreement:**

The National Government formulated the **Single Roadmap**, a tool to articulate the various planning instruments and thus determine the schedule of public interventions necessary in the 170 municipalities most affected by violence and poverty, for a 10-year period. It also established the specific budget lines for the **Multi-year Investment Plan for Peace**, which allocates USD 11.5 billion to comply with the Agreement. [The United Nations annual budget for 2020 was USD 3M.](#)

3. **The System known as the Comprehensive System of Truth, Justice, Reparation and Non-Repetition operates with financial autonomy and independence in the exercise of its functions:**

In 2020, USD 148 million were assigned from the General Budget of the Nation, 83 million of which were for the Special Jurisdiction for Peace (JEP); USD 40 million for the Missing Persons Search Unit; and USD 26 million for the Truth Commission. Between 2019 and 2020 there was a 28% increase in the initial budget allocation in Colombian pesos for the System, despite the budget reductions suffered by other state institutions. In the case of the JEP, the initial allocation for 2020 is the equivalent of 99% of the amount requested by that entity.

4. **The Government of President Duque formulated 14 of the 16 Development Plans with Territorial Approach (PDET):**

More than 220,000 citizens participated in the day-sessions for preparing the Plans. These individuals prioritized and organized 32,808 initiatives. [It has been one of the most ambitious participatory planning exercises promoted by a government in the entire republican history of the country.](#)

5. **In the PDET regions, 888 works have been delivered and 82 are in progress, this is an average of 35 works delivered each month, more than one per day.**

The works are for social and community infrastructure, road infrastructure, public services and reconciliation. In the last 24 months, these are some of the most outstanding achievements in the municipalities most affected by violence and poverty:

- 4,254 citizens gained access to electricity for the first time
- 17 rural electrification projects are underway. These will bring electricity to another 3,840 families for the first time, with an investment of USD 17.3 million.



- 3,088 families gained access to the service of drinkable water for the first time.
 - 10,800 young people gained access to higher education [One of the largest private universities in the country, Universidad de los Andes in Bogotá, has 14,556 undergraduate students.](#)
 - 203 educational centers received an endowment of educational material.
 - 1,868 farmers have been promised the purchase and marketing of their crops.
 - In the last 24 months, 16,446 people have benefited from the Government's program to build business capacities through co-funding and support of productive projects through a direct investment of USD 14.25 million.
 - 165 Rural Digital Zones have been installed, providing internet access to the same number of PDET municipalities.
 - 752,000 job training spots have been granted in the PDET regions.
6. **The Government of President Duque launched the Works for Taxes program, through which private companies can invest up to 50% of the value of their income tax in social investment projects in the regions most affected by violence and poverty.** In 2020, 23 companies are part of the Program and develop 35 projects, with an investment of USD 55.1 million in 97 municipalities. Adding to the results of the entire government period, there are 100 projects for USD 178M that have been distributed, with 75 related companies.
7. **The legal concept of the Territorial Areas for Training and Reincorporation (TATRs), ended in August 2019; the Government of President Duque maintained the 24 TATRs, decided to advance towards a permanent legal concept with housing for former combatants and inclusion in the territorial regulations to leverage their reinstatement.** In these two years, USD 12.72 million have been allocated to cover maintenance, rent and supply costs for these areas to function properly. In addition, the supply of dry and fresh food was extended for a value of USD 9.26 million.
8. **The Government of President Duque defined a strategy for people in the process of reincorporation, for them to gain access to land for productive projects and housing.** It allocated USD 4.2 million for the purchase of properties through the National Land Agency. 2 former TATRs were purchased and paid using money from these funds.
9. **13,663 former combatants have been registered by the Government in the social security system in health, making 98.1% of the total in the last two years. 11,491 (82.5%) are registered in the pension system.** [These figures exceed by a wide margin the coverage averages for inhabitants in rural areas in Colombia. Thus, Colombia advances in the implementation of the reincorporation process, gaining worldwide recognition for offering the greatest number of guarantees that it supports the population in the process of reincorporation and their families.](#)



10. **The Government of President Duque has disbursed USD 57.47 million for the payment of the economic guarantees to the former combatants.**
11. **64 collective productive projects have been approved by the National Reincorporation Council since the beginning of the Government of President Duque.** These involve 2,900 people in the process of reincorporation, for a value of USD 8.7 million. Of these, USD 6.6 million have been disbursed. In the previous period, only 2 collective production projects had been disbursed for 87 people in the process of reincorporation. In other words, [96% of the collective projects have been disbursed during the Government of President Duque.](#)
12. **1,467 individual production projects have been approved, benefiting 1,734 people, for USD 3.6 million.** [50.8% of the people in the process of reincorporation showed interest in developing a project as individuals, 100% of these projects have been approved and disbursed during this Government.](#)
13. **The Government of President Duque created the Inter-institutional Coordination Board for Security in Stabilization and Consolidation, which has promoted concrete measures for the security and protection of former combatants.** To date, 265 protection schemes have been implemented by the National Protection Unit (226 for individuals; 12 for groups; 26 for former TATRs and one for the FARC party headquarters). More than 3,900 members of the Military and Police Forces provide protection services in the Former Territorial Areas for Training and Reincorporation, that is, an average of 1.05 members of the public force for each person who lives there.
14. **The Government of President Duque began implementing the Multipurpose Cadaster established in the Agreement,** funded through a loan of USD 150 million contracted with the World Bank and the Inter-American Development Bank. This is a transformative goal, and a project where Colombia has presented delays for more than five decades. Therefore, [the plan is to have updated cadastral information in 60% of the territory and 100% of the area of the PDET municipalities at the end of this administration.](#)

792.004 hectares have been included in the National Land Fund, for a total of 1.018.835 hectares (78% over the total of hectares included in the Fund). [This number of hectares is 12.9 times the area of New York City.](#) Since August 2018, 32,469 hectares have been delivered through the Land Fund for the benefit of 3,672 families. 403,820 hectares of land have been legalized during the Government of President Duque, meaning a 20% over the total goal of legalized hectares.
15. The Government of President Duque has invested USD 232 million in the Integrated Program for Illegal Crops Substitution (IPICS), benefiting the 99,097 families who placed their bets on a life within the legal system, in 14



departments and 56 municipalities of the country. In the two years of the Duque Government, 16,121 hectares of coca have been voluntarily eradicated. 96% of the families linked to the program have fulfilled their commitments. A verification in 28 municipalities found reseeded of only 0.2%.

16. **314,469 victims of violence have received psychosocial care and comprehensive health. 58% of them are women.** 79,806 victims agreed to the psychosocial rehabilitation measure with an investment of more than USD 3.1 million. [South Africa, with about 58 million inhabitants, repaired 16,000 victims after the peace process advanced in that country.](#)
17. **During the government of President Duque, 199,308 victims have been compensated (17% of the victims who have been historically compensated) for a value close to \$ 1.6 trillion pesos.** In this component, objective guidelines were developed for the gradual and progressive implementation of this measure, thus allowing for clear and fair rules for the disbursement of payments to the most vulnerable people.
18. **Administrative reparations have been made to 13 subjects of collective reparation of the 16 that have historically received reparations;** in addition, 926 reparation actions have been implemented in compliance with the Comprehensive Collective Reparation Plans, with an investment of close to USD 28.5M.
19. **During the current presidential term, 324,299 victims of forced displacement overcame their situation of vulnerability.** [This is equivalent to 18% of the population that historically has overcome their situation of vulnerability, as today there are 1,813,644 who have accessed all these rights.](#) Regarding the victim population, a coverage rate of 93% enrollment in the social security and healthcare system was reached.
20. **In these two years, more than 50,000 hectares have been restored.** During this Government, the Land Restitution Unit, as part of the individual subject route, has filed 4,155 restitution lawsuits before the courts, representing 37% of the requests filed during the entire term of the Victims and Land Restitution Law, which complete nine years (2011-2020).

On the other hand, in the collective subject route, the percentage of lawsuits to restore the territorial rights of ethnic communities also showed significant progress. During this Government, 38 lawsuits have been filed, the equivalent to 41% of the total lawsuits filed during the term of the law.

Regarding sentences during these two years, approximately 52,163 hectares have been identified as being the subject of a compensation and/or restitution order, benefiting 22,978 victims of dispossession and forced displacement that are part of small-scale farming, indigenous and Afro-descendant communities.



21. **With the Peace with Legality policy, we have reached areas where there was no intervention before. The restitution process reaches more than 80% of the territory.** The Land Restitution Unit participates in this policy. Applications within the framework of the policy have been received in all 170 PDET municipalities and micro-targeting has been carried out in 125 PDET municipalities of the 16 Subregions. During this Government, 106 new areas have been the subject of intervention by the Public Force, 55 of which are located in PDET municipalities.

22. **The Government is creating a countryside for entrepreneurs.** Improvements have been achieved regarding the economic capacity of small-scale farmers who are victims of violence and returned to their lands, through the implementation of production projects. This situation is consolidated with the Contract Agriculture policy, through its two strategies "Coseche, venda a la fija" ("Harvest, with assured sales) and "El Campo a un clic" ("The countryside is a click away").

During these two years, 981 production projects have benefited the same number of families, in 20 departments affected by the violence, with investments of more than USD 8,2M for projects of livestock, beekeeping, poultry, fish farming, pig farming and crops of vegetables, bananas, yuca (cassava), pepper, ají (chili pepper) and teak, among others. 1,043 commercialization agreements have been signed with these families.

23. **The Government of President Iván Duque has formulated and technically concluded nine National Plans for Comprehensive Rural Reform.** Currently, there are eleven Technically Concluded Sectorial National Plans, 8 of which have been adopted through administrative acts by the sectors. These plans establish the strategic vision of the transformation of rural areas for a 15-year term (2031) and aim to close the gaps and achieve the well-being of the rural population.

24. **Eleven of the 20 radio stations for coexistence and reconciliation have been approved.** Today five stations are operating in: Chaparral (Tolima), Ituango (Antioquia), Fonseca (Guajira), San Jacinto (Bolívar) and Convencion (Norte de Santander). The remaining six have already been approved within the framework of the Commission for Monitoring, Promotion and Verification of Implementation of the Final Agreement (CSIVI), where national government officials and delegates from the FARC component participate, as well as the ambassadors of Cuba and Norway as guarantor countries. They are in the process of structuring and will operate in the following locations: Algeciras (Huila), Florida (Valle del Cauca), Bojayá (Chocó), Arauquita (Arauca), Puerto Leguizamó (Putumayo) and El Tambo (Cauca). Thus, the Duque government will have achieved an execution of more than 55% of the goal of the indicator, whose fulfillment is foreseen for 2026, thus progressing even more in the provisions of the Peace with Legality policy.



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25. **The show "Mimbre, Tejiendo en Paz" (Wicker, Weaving Peace) was broadcasted by the TV network Canal Institucional between January 2018 and March 2020 as a key tool for teaching about the implementation of the Final Agreement.** It was a production of 104 episodes (156 hours of audiovisual material) in which USD 2.53 million were invested.